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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

K L V W R U L D G W OF US DW MD Q DVD V ROO BIKR P BLUHF Q DHOTL
LQWHUILHUH HQ ORN S Q D Q I D P L G I L Y D Q V H V G I U F L R X Q Q O
IRUPDGD SRU XQ KRREH F R Q V H F X M L M B R L D + S R U F R Q V X Q
H [S U H V L Y D E D Q F D G D F U L V W L D Q D F H Q V H Q L F R Q V U M H V R E C
L Q I O X L G R H Q O D V S R O t W L F D V S ~ E O L F D V

/D DJHQGD GH SURWHFFLyQ GH OD HQ RXHJDQ DJD D F R R O
HQIRTXH HQ OD S B B V S H F W L Y D G G F U L V W L D Q D R V G H D O B F
FRQ OD DJHQGD GHO DFWXDO OLQELK/RM H X R D G R V D H O X
SULPHURV PHVHDF GyHQ UGHHO V O U X E V S U H L R U R W O R V R W H I X
FRPEDWH DO DERUWR LQFOX\HQGR S D L F W O B E S B Q H
LQWHUQDFLRQDOHDVGRSDFWYUD H B P D D H U H B R O O H Q F I G R I F R
PXMHU \ OXFKD FRQWUD HO V X F R F L G I O R D S S R J R Q G M
SULRULJDGDV SRUOR W L R V Q L Y D F L R I O F W B H P R Y I L O D J O V G D R V H
LJOHVLDV \ SRU SROtWLFrv FULVWLDQRV

'HVGH VX FDPSDxD HOHFWRUDO HO HQ D W W D J D G R U H T X L
GHIHQGHUtD YDORUHV TXH FRORFy F R O P H U X Q G D P B O
GHIHQVD GH OD IDHO Q L H U W E I O R G I D F R O D O S D F G Y H Q G H H O U
D OD LGHRORJtD GH JpQHUR \$ O L Q L F L R W G H G V X W H R V
3UHVVLGHQWH UHP R Y U D Q W H R G R X H O B F W S O W W H Q G H O I & R
1DFLRQDO GH OD 7XWHOD GH OD 1FLX H F D H I G L J R P E Q R E H
IDFXOWDG GHO H F U L M D Q Q H S D U H P L W E U H S O R V G P D L R I Q U I V
GHFUHWR SXEOLFDGR HQ GH DJRHV Q R D G H I V W U X F U D X
FRQVHMR SUHYLVWD HQ HO (VWD V Q W U R H G O D O D P H I G X L G J
GHFUHWR GHVWLW F E U R D V R V R D O O R W O P H O H F R I Q Q X M R D V H
SDUD OD HOHFFLyQGGH OD R V V P L F I E I U G R V I G G H U Y Q L O G D 3
HOHFFLyQ HQ XQD DVDPEOHD FRPSXHV V I D H S B U R V P G H
ODV FRPXQLGDGHV ORFDOHV OD M O G H F X L Q Q S W K R H V D R
VHOHFFLyQ TXH VHUi RUJDQLJDGR F S R V R H G H J R H O H H Q L R
SRGHU GH GHFLV LyQ J R E W B U Q R i V X H S Q H O V D H W R V F L H S G R G
FRPSDUWLGR D K R O D P V M H Q M R F D E H L P O V O H U Y Q R V L y Q G H O

6REUH OD GLVFULPLQDFLyQ UHOLJLRVD \ HO DERUGDMH HV

3HVH D ODV GLYHUVDV SROtWLFDR/ I G H S X Q V D Q D V y Q R V
DXWRULGDGHV H V W J D W H D O L H Q G R I X I R Q P B I \ O R N V S D Q G H F H
GLVFULPLQDFLyQ U H I K I D F O R G H O O B X Q H V R R D Q D Q L J I D F W R Q
UpJLPHQ YLROHQW R R V G H W Q V H M R Y E L U H F R Y Q G D F W D F X H G H S E R L V
UDFLVPR H V W U X F W X H U D O S D I V U D S H D B R W L F O Q U R Y D R U P H
L Q V W L W X F L R Q D O M D G R Q S O D H W X Q M D H P R O W E W D I O D I Q F O L D U



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PHTXLQH QVHV HQ JFRG USUR QRGER P H R W H S R F S D R W J R F



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2WUR SXQWR SDUD GHVWDFDU HV 0D 0MRO D UGHE XSQR
6XSUHPR &RQVWLWXFLRQDO GH 0HNLQpV -XDQ &DVW



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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

/DV GHQXQFLDV VHD SUWHDWRV DQISQURLH SRQRNDPLRV
IXQFLRQDULRV GHQV&SQXQLRLEQYDQQBQLTXMHDLYRHB
SURFHVD D ORV SDRUHSRSID OHV VORFLHIGYDQ/SRWRV
HQ ODV UHOLJLRQHV \ FRQ HOOR GD SLOWILB S Q VSHVR
WHQGHHQFLD KD FUPHQLGR IFRQVLGHVWHDHORSXQWRV GKDT
GLSXWDGD IHGHUDBV %SHDWHULQWHYQBVSDBDFWRWGHU T
PDGUHV \ ORV SDGUHV VHDQ H[FOXMGRVGBELGB DRV
FUHHQFLDV UHOLJLRVDV

&DEH VHxDODU TXH ORV PHGLRV GH HFYRLPWKQQ FDFRFLS DU
FRQ OD RSLQLyQ SQEROLF BLQYB WPRGLH EDW UULH DUWILR
HQ RWURV FDVRV ODV GHPRQLGBHQVWBPRJHOLV
WDPELPQ VH YHQ UHOHJDGRV SRU XQB RV H H V X QGHD S
H[FOXVLYQ VRFLDO GH HVWD SDUWRPH GH DOOR SCRHE Q DGLY
FRPXQLFDFLyQ GHQ SDtV HVWV FRQRMURODQGD S R H OE
FDWyOLFD DSRVWyVLF DV WRQXQHD HQRHLQIRRUQW ERyQ GH
PHGLRV GH FRPXQLFDFLyQ LPSUHVB VH WWHRO HOYLV LKLRV
UHODFLRQDGDV FDUQRODNLQHOLVLRQVWHiQ WFDUJDFD V

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FR 000FFVRV_Y•T 00XQ hLOAðPðIS @ 'À00



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GLVFXUVR GHO SUHVLGHQWH GH OHS D H V D H Q Q G H D O D S / H 1 U D V
8QLGDV HQ /D SURWHFFLYQ GH LQV D D F Q O Q D F F Q R W
VLQ HPEDUJR VLQS B V I L E Q Y Q X Q P D O F L R P U D O \$ I Q W H L F H V W R
QRFLYQ UHVVULQ J L F Q D G B H Q D F D O G E D V B B M W B H S H G G L G B Q
EDVH FRQVHUYDGR D U D R E L H U Q L R L H R [F O R X O P H Q R I V H U B Q M O L V
SUHVHQRWHV HQ OD SREODFLYQ GH D Q S H V H Q S G L U B V F
iPELWRV JXEHUQD P I S O W P I Q W D G R B B Q I S Y R U W G D G V I O U (L
S R O t W L F D V S ~ E O L F D V T X H U H X H I U J P L Q H V V B P Q R R F X Y Q H
GHUHFKRV (O O L Q M V W H U L D R) G R L O D D X P O R Q R V H H M F X Q
RUJDQLVPR L B S R O D V D R S V O H S B I Q W D F L Y Q G H H V W D V S R O

8QR GH ORV SULQF L S S U R O H V D S D V R G H F W M F D V D I G Y R R / H H Q O H D F (L
GHO 2EVHUYDWRULR 1DFLRQDO GH H O - D Q) D R V C G L R F X 2 P I H Q
RILFLD *Ortiz et al. (2013) busca el desarrollo de estudios e investigaciones relacionadas con la familia, convirtiéndolo en referente para la elaboración de políticas públicas enfocadas en la familia. También busca cont*



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VH UHDFWLYDURQ ODV IXQFLRQH D VG E D V & R L Q W H M D R / T Q D V
\ GH DxR QXHYR 0DUFRV DOHJy HQ V X I O F R Q D Q L F W D E
VLHQGR REOLJDGD D SHUPDQHFHU B I G G 0 D V X R Y R X O X L G W
VLHQGR YtFWLPD G B X G U D X R W H F R I O S S R U J O C H A R / V B Q G R F L [S
DO FRPSRUWDPLHQWRP D G S U R I E Q E X C H D X H K S H D M X H Q L D E Y
GHVDUUROOR GH OD QLxD \$ G H P i P D G W J X P R S V J R P X H W C
GHVDUUROOR ItVLF R \ H P R F L R Q D O K G D F 0 D V P H Q R W J R D G
QLxD SXHV VX RULHQWDFLyQ VH [X D O U 0 D L F R Q Q L G H H Q
DIULFDQD HVWDED Q D P H I O W H H Q R R H O E G B M D R W R O D R F B
WDPELpQ VHxDoy TXH DO DWULEXPLU V P R Q R J P D O Q G D
MXUtGLFR VH SUR G D X O I R J D X F O D Q G G F M D G R V L G H H O D K X P D C
KRPEUH PXMHU DOWHUDQGR Dvt HO \$ X H Q L D J I F D F R Y C
YDORUHV IXQGDPHQWDOHV FRPR Q~FOHR FHQWUDO C

(O & RQVHMR GH 7 X G M H O D U G H U I o y D 1 D R W X \$ L G H V H Q P H y G H L O V
HQHUR GH X Q D G H Q X Q F L D S R U S U O D Y D E D y O D G 3 H Q D
7ULEXQDO ORFDO H D G R E V L P H O H P I H Q P y R T O X L P O W H F B I S H D W H H Q Y
SVLFROYJLFR GH O Q L x R O D K R P R S D R U F E O M P D O D G T D X H \ V
RULHQWDFLyQ VH [X D O W D P E L p Q D O I H O M K D H B I G H P O V G L H V F U
VX F D S D F L G D G G H D V X P L U X Q U R O F R O P R S U D I G W H L V D \
UHOLJLRVD GLILFXOWDQ OD FRQV V U S X D F U D y H O G H L X R D S
TXH WDPELpQ HQYLy X Q D U F R E P X Q D L F D G H E H O E G O L D U J R Q M
VROLFLWy HO DOHMDPLHQWR GH G B I S H R Q D V I G U L R X F B I G U
FXVWRGLD GH + H O H Q D D O S D G U H H 0 D D V P Q H Q R R U H F X Q H H O
H [S X H V W D D P D O R V H M H P S O R V \ P D O W B I Q G I R F V L R Q H W
HFRQyPLFDV GH Y L G B T X H F O D S S R P S R O L F O L R Q D L M D

\$ F F L R Q H V O H J D O H V L Q W H U Q D V G H F X O M D R G Z D V G L H Q H O S H Q U D D

(Q HO iPELWR SH Q D S U E D H L Q W R D U G F D D S B D F X O V & R O O D V I G M R O V D
DO 0LQLVWHULR 3~EOLFR IXH D Q B R O V L X D I G F L I S Q W H M O H F O U
SDUD LQWHUSRQHU X Q D G H Q X Q F L D D Q W H H O - X] J D G F

(Q HO iPELWR FULPHO JWHOG M X H H F I R G G y S H O T X G H O P D
FXVWRGLD G H e t D V H U H I H F W L Y D P H Q D H I D V P L D Q D I H G H
SURJHQLWRU \ D K D e t D G L V S X H V W R V F X H O Q V I F G E S B I L y Q
SRU OD LJOHVLD FDWyOLFD D O D D T X Y H D D X I D F W y H Q O H D V P D X
D O D H V F X H O D G R Q G H + H O H Q D H V W M J M D R B y H V I Q H F X B I E
HQ VX GHFLVLyQ X Q D V H U L H G H I E W R D F L S R U G M D G 0 H O H
VX FDVD FRQ MX J X H M W H W X G I V S D F L R W S U D O D 0 R P y R G D G G H F
O O D P D Q G R O D D W R I Q W I D y Q F V R E G H O O D H L P V S U X F W X U D I D P



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\ OD OLEHUWDG UQW J L R Q D O P H Q V G H F J L X L L H Q W
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)UHQWH D OD GHFLVLyQ GH 6HJXQGD DQWHDQBLR U
6XSUHPD GH -XVSWEDPHU GH GH V D GHFLDQGR QR HV
D OD OH\ IHGHUO TXH SURWHJH H V H FWHWly XQSHU
QRWRULR DEXVR D D FSURL GH H G DL D D CHOK G V R E U F DHU H FLH
MXLFLR HQ VX GHEHU GH SURWHJHUOD

(O GH PD\R GH D SHVDU GH DQDV FHRQI XHXU PREVR G
SDUD H[SRQHU ORV FRQWRUQRV G D FFUXLPWQ G V R GLR V
HO FDVR OOHJy D GH - & R W W FL D X S CHV D B B GLHUV W D Q FL D
GHFLGLy PDQWHQUH OD FXVWRGLD DV IDV R X P H Q W R D
GHVDUUROODGRV SRU HO MXHJ GH QRU VPH V D ULLQ V W D E



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FRPSURPLVR GH ORV (VWDGRV PLHPEUVRV DIFR W DHG/DV I
 &RUWH HV GHPDVLDGR UHJODPHQW DPULR WILQ DFURQWL G
 (VWDGRV SRU OR TXH FLHUWR PDHUEHIQt DE W HDL UFIRQLFDH
 (O (VWDGR VRVWXYR TXH HVWR QR GHHEFXDH VQWRIO SU
 FRPSHWHQFLD GH OD & SUHUVDPXHQWYDQGH LHQ WHSJSLRQL
 SUHOLPLQDUHV 6LQ HPEDUJR HO (TXHDGQ DFNISQpDV
 &,'5', HQ XQ FRQWH[WHR GDHVDIUFRLPSURRPPWWSLGR GHFGHU
 KXPDQRV \ QR FRQ RWURV TXH DQWFM DQR SHURF WGDQL
 SDUD OD LQFRUSRUDFLyQ GH SURWRQRORV VHTXNWSR
 DQWHULRUPHQWHDURGHWRVGS LQDVHQMSODDFLYQ SURRJJH
 TXH VH OOHYDQ D FDER SDUD OD GHJHQDQDQWHDGR/H
 OLEHUWDG UHOLJLRVD HQ HO SDty VQ SDVEEMyPO GR
 OOHJDU D QLQJXQD VROXQDySDDPLVSRWLFRLQDULD

(O GH VHSWLHPEUJGHODUyOOD&SHWLFLQ Q DGP IRVWE
 GH GH FRQIRUPLGDG FRQ HO DOWQIRORPH GHIGD
 1R FRQVLGHUDQGR HO WLHPSROXHVSDRLRXKH
 (VWDGR GH OHNLQpVSHU QDHSRQDDFLQEDQRVGHQHQB
 &RQYHQFLyQ \$PHULFDQD DUWtFXORy DUWtFXORV\
 DOHJDGRV HQJOD SDVIRFLyQLyQIGDGHHS(RQWDCR
 OHNLQpV HQ UHOPFSLOQPERQWHQGLQFRQVGDHWHIVKRV QXE
 UHOLJLRVD \ GHUFRQVADGUDGRPLQDQVQR)HIGHODDQRQVQ



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